

**PENATALAKSANAAN TERAPI OKUPASI (KERAJINAN TANGAN)
MERONCE MANIK-MANIK PADA PASIEN GANGGUAN PERSEPSI
SENSORI PENDENGARAN DI RSJD dr. ARIF ZAINUDIN
SURAKARTA**

KARYA TULIS ILMIAH



Disusun oleh :

INDARINI MITHA RAHAYU
NIM 20121140

**POLITEKNIK KESEHATAN BHAKTI MULIA SUKOHARJO
PROGRAM STUDI D3 KEPERAWATAN
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ABSTRAK

LATAR BELAKANG: Gangguan persepsi sensori pendengaran merupakan persepsi sensori yang diterima panca indra tanpa adanya stimulus eksternal, dengan sering merasakan keadaan yang hanya dapat dirasakan oleh dirinya sendiri atau tidak dapat dirasakan oleh orang lain. Penatalaksanaan gangguan persepsi sensori dengan terapi okupasi.

TUJUAN: Mendeskripsikan penatalaksanaan terapi okupasi; kerajinan tangan meronce manik-manik pada pasien gangguan persepsi sensori pendengaran.

METODE: Desain penelitian ini adalah deskriptif kualitatif: studi kasus dengan menggunakan pendekatan proses keperawatan. Teknik sampling yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini menggunakan *non-probability sampling* dengan pendekatan *purposive sampling*. Sampel yang diambil sebanyak 3 subjek.

HASIL: Data Pengkajian subjek mengatakan merasa sedih, sering mendengar suara bisikan bisikan dari Tuhan, menangis, tertawa dan suara ejekan, lebih suka menyendiri, pengalaman yang tidak menyenangkan seperti kepergian suami, ditinggalkan suami kemudian bercerai, dan pembulian. Berdasarkan hasil pengamatan didapatkan data subjek tampak menyendiri, melamun, ekspresi wajah tampak kesal, menjawab dengan intonasi cepat, berbicara melantur dan pandangan melihat ke satu arah. Diagnosa keperawatan yaitu gangguan persepsi sensori berhubungan dengan gangguan pendengaran. Perencanaan keperawatan yang akan dilakukan adalah terapi okupasi meronce manik-manik. Peneliti melakukan tindakan keperawatan selama 7 kali pertemuan. Evaluasi terakhir didapatkan verbalisasi mendengar bisikan menurun, distorsi sensori menurun, perilaku halusinasi menurun, melamun menurun, respon sesuai stimulus membaik.

KESIMPULAN: Penatalaksanaan terapi okupasi kerajinan tangan meronce manik-manik mampu menurunkan perubahan tanda gejala pada pasien gangguan persepsi sensori pendengaran.

KATA KUNCI: meronce manik-manik, terapi okupasi, gangguan persepsi sensori pendengaran

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**INDARINI MITHA RAHAYU, 20121140, 2023
MANAGEMENT OF OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY (HANDCRAFTS)
MERONCE BEADS IN PATIENTS WITH HEARING SENSOR
PERCEPTION DISORDERS AT RSJD dr. ARIF ZAINUDIN SURAKARTA**

ABSTRACT

BACKGROUND: *Hearing sensory perception disorders are sensory perceptions that are received by the five senses without any external stimulus, by often experiencing situations that can only be felt by oneself or cannot be felt by others. Management of sensory perception disorders with occupational therapy.*

OBJECTIVE: *Describe the management of occupational therapy; beaded handicrafts in patients with auditory sensory perception disorders.*

METHOD: *The research design is descriptive qualitative: a case study using the nursing process approach. The sampling technique used in this study uses non-probability sampling with a purposive sampling approach. Samples taken as many as 3 subjects.*

RESULTS: *Data from the study of the subjects said they felt sad, often heard whispers from God, cried, laughed and ridiculed voices, preferred to be alone, unpleasant experiences such as leaving their husbands, being abandoned by their husbands and then divorced, and bullying. Based on the results of observations, it was found that the subject appeared to be alone, daydreaming, facial expressions looked annoyed, answered with fast intonation, spoke disjointedly and looked in one direction. The nursing diagnosis is sensory perception disorder associated with hearing loss. The nursing plan that will be carried out is beading occupational therapy. Researchers carried out nursing actions for 7 meetings. The final evaluation found that verbalization of hearing a whisper decreased, decreased sensory distortion, decreased hallucinatory behavior, decreased daydreaming,*

CONCLUSION: *Occupational therapy management of beaded handicrafts can reduce changes in symptom signs in patients with auditory sensory perception disorders.*

KEYWORDS: *meronce beads, occupational therapy, auditory sensory perception disorder.*